

Introduction to Error Control Coding and Channel Coding Theorem

Ling Cheng

School of Electrical and Information Engineering
University of the Witwatersrand



Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Problem Statement
- 3 Framework of Communication System
- 4 Shannon Limit
- 5 Historical Milestones
- 6 Outline of the Course



Introduction

- Digital communication part of live.
- Shannon's landmark paper (1948).
- An era of error control coding.
- Close-to-bound error correcting codes.
- Turbo codes, low-density parity-check codes.



Introduction

- Digital communication part of live.
- Shannon's landmark paper (1948).
- An era of error control coding.
- Close-to-bound error correcting codes.
- Turbo codes, low-density parity-check codes.



Introduction

- Digital communication part of live.
- Shannon's landmark paper (1948).
- An era of error control coding.
- Close-to-bound error correcting codes.
- Turbo codes, low-density parity-check codes.



Introduction

- Digital communication part of live.
- Shannon's landmark paper (1948).
- An era of error control coding.
- Close-to-bound error correcting codes.
- Turbo codes, low-density parity-check codes.



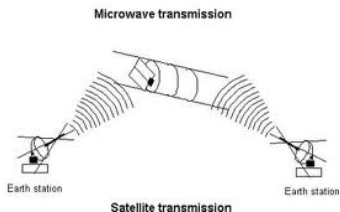
Introduction

- Digital communication part of live.
- Shannon's landmark paper (1948).
- An era of error control coding.
- Close-to-bound error correcting codes.
- Turbo codes, low-density parity-check codes.



Problem statement

- What is channel?
- What is substitution error?
- What is the aim?



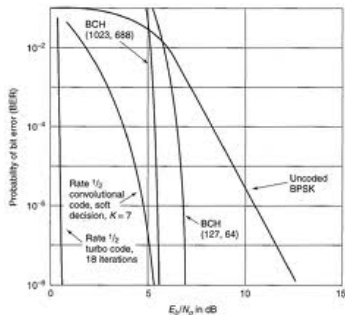
Problem statement

- What is channel?
- What is substitution error?
- What is the aim?

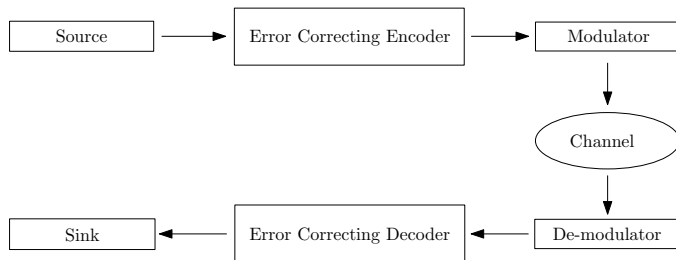


Problem statement

- What is channel?
- What is substitution error?
- What is the aim?



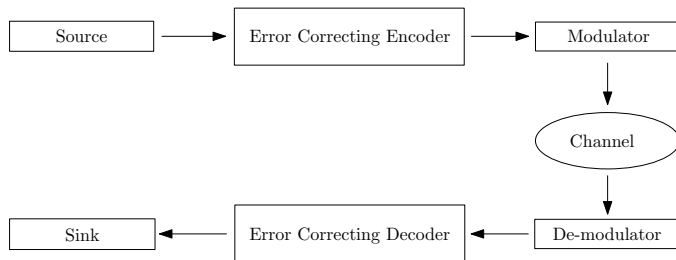
A Simple Communication Model



- Source coding and modulation coding.
- Image, computer data, voice etc.
- ARQ/FEC



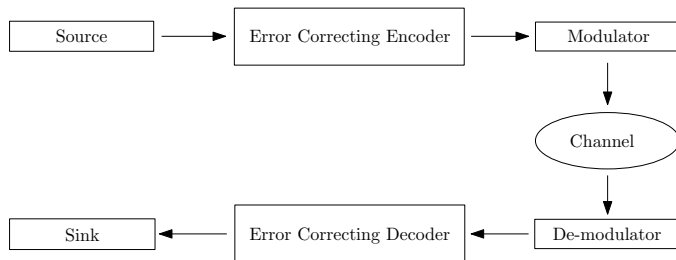
A Simple Communication Model



- Source coding and modulation coding.
- Image, computer data, voice etc.
- ARQ/FEC



A Simple Communication Model

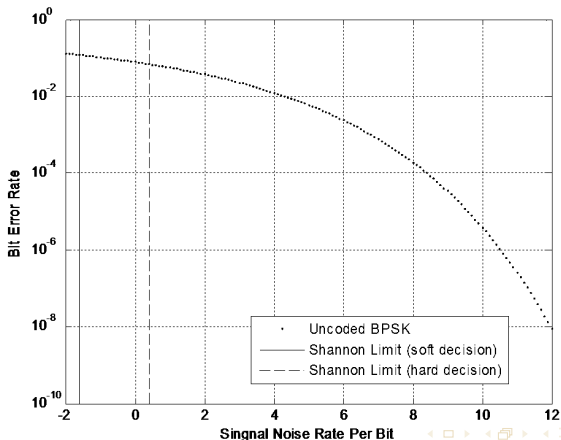


- Source coding and modulation coding.
- Image, computer data, voice etc.
- ARQ/FEC



Shannon Limit

$$C = B \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \text{bits/sec,}$$



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
 - 2400 bps modem commercially available
 - Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
 - 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Channel Coding Theorem (1948).
- Hamming Codes (1950).
- Convolutional Codes (1955).
- Cyclic Codes (1957)
- BCH, Reed-Solomon Codes and Decoding Algorithm (1960)
- LDPC Codes (1962)
- 2400 bps modem commercially available
- Sequential Decoding for Convolutional Codes (1963)
- Berlekamp-Massey Decoding Algorithm (1967)
- 4800 bps modem commercially available



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Milestones

- Viterbi Decoding Algorithm (1971)
- 9600 bps modem commercially available
- BCJR Decoding Algorithm (1972)
- Trellis Decoding of Block Codes (1978)
- 14400 bps modem commercially available
- Goppa Algebraic-Geometry Codes (1981)
- Trellis-Coded Modulation (1982)
- 19200 bps TCM modem commercially available (1985)
- Turbo Codes (1993)
- Re-discover LDPC Codes (1995)
- 33600 bps TCM modem commercially available (1996)



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).



Course Outline

- Chapter 1: Introduction and Channel Coding Theorem.
- Chapter 2: Block Code.
 - Hamming Code
 - Reed-Solomon Code
 - Berlekamp-Massey Decoding
 - Low-Density Parity-Check Code
 - Tanner Group
 - Belief-Propagation Decoding
- Chapter 3: Convolutional Code.
 - Code Structures and Properties
 - Viterbi Decoding
- Chapter 4: Interleaving and Concatenated System (Optional).

